UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

CHARLES BURGIN,

Plaintiff,

v. Civil No.: 15-CV-0201S

BUFFALO BOARD OF EDUCATION, FORMER BUFFALO PUBLIC SCHOOLS SUPERINTENDENT PAMELA C. BROWN, ASSOCIATE SUPERINTENDENT BUFFALO PUBLIC SCHOOLS WILL KERESZTES, DIRECTOR OF SOCIAL STUDIES BUFFALO PUBLIC SCHOOLS CHARLES BRANDY, INTERIM SUPERINTENDENT BUFFALO PUBLIC SCHOOLS DONALD A. OGILVIE, PRESENT BUFFALO BOARD OF EDUCATION JAMES M. SAMPSON, BOARD OF EDUCATION MEMBER CARL PALADINO, BOARD OF EDUCATION MEMBER LAWRENCE QUINN, BOARD OF EDUCATION MEMBER PATRICIA PIERCE, BOARD OF EDUCATION MEMBER THERESA HARRIS-TIGG, BOARD OF EDUCATION MEMBER BARBARA SEALS NEVERGOLD, FORMER CHAIRMAN AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF UNITED BLACK MEN'S THINK TANK OF BUFFALO, L. NATHAN HARE,

Defendants.

ANSWER TO SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT

Defendants, Buffalo Board of Education, Pamela C. Brown, Will Keresztes, Charles Brandy, Donald Ogilive, James M Sampson, Carl Paladino, Lawrence Quinn, Patricia Pierce, Theresa Harris-Tigg, and Barbara Seal-Nevergold, all herein after "the District" by their attorney Joel C. Moore, Esq. of counsel to Nathaniel J. Kuzma, Esq., Buffalo Public Schools General Counsel, for their Answer to the Second Amended Complaint, alleges upon information and belief as follows:

- 1. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations contained in paragraph 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38(1), 39(1),40, 42, 43, 56, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, and 88 of the Second Amended Complaint.
- 2. Denies the allegations in paragraphs 12, 15, 36, 39(2), 40, 41, 42, 49, 53, 65, 68, 69, 72, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82(1), 83(1), 84(1), 82(2), 83(2), 84(1), 84(2), 85, 86, 87, 89, and 90 of the Second Amended Complaint.
- 3. With respect to the allegations in paragraphs 4, 6, 11, 13, 16, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52(1), 52(2), 54, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 70 of the Second Amended Complaint, admits that Plaintiff has attached documents purporting to be what he describes it to be in each of those aforementioned paragraphs, but denies the remaining allegations in each of those paragraphs.
- 4. With respect to the allegations in paragraph 59 of the Second Amended Complaint, denies Plaintiff's legal conclusion, and states the law speaks for itself.
 - 5. Denies each and every allegation not specifically addressed above.
- 6. Denies that the plaintiff is entitled to any damages or any relief sought in the Second Amended Complaint.

DEFENSES

The Second Amended Complaint is presented in conclusory and vague terms, which prevents the District from anticipating all claims and defenses that may be applicable in this action. Thus, the District reserves the right to assert additional defenses that may

become known during the course of discovery or during any other proceeding in this action. Further by setting forth the defenses below, the District does not assume any burden of proof that otherwise does not exist as a matter of law.

FIRST DEFENSE

1. The Second Amended Complaint, in whole or in part, fails to state a cause of action upon which relief may be granted.

SECOND DEFENSE

2. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, for failing to comply with applicable service of process requirements.

THIRD DEFENSE

3. To the extent plaintiff alleges fraud, plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because his fraud claim is not plead with particularity.

FOURTH DEFENSE

4. The District treated the plaintiff in good faith and without malice at all times.

FIFTH DEFENSE

5. The statute of limitations bars Plaintiff's claim.

SIXTH DEFENSE

6. Plaintiff's fails to pled with sufficient specificity or particularity.

SEVENTH DEFENSE

7. Plaintiff did not reasonably rely upon any alleged misrepresentations or nondisclosures of material facts made by these answering Defendants; therefore, Plaintiff is barred from seeking any affirmative relief against these answering Defendants.

EIGHTH DEFENSE

8. The District's actions are protected under Governmental immunity.

NINTH DEFENSE

9. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because the answering Defendants did not cause plaintiff any compensable damages.

TENTH DEFENSE

10. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because the answering Defendants did not owe, or subsequently breach any duty to plaintiff.

ELEVENTH DEFENSE

11. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because any alleged injury suffered by plaintiff is not compensable.

TWELFTH DEFENSE

12. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because any alleged injuries were caused by others whom the answering Defendants had no responsibility or control over.

THIRTEENTH DEFENSE

13. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because plaintiff lacks capacity, standing, and/or authority to bring his claims.

FOURTEENTH DEFENSE

14. This Court lacks subject matter jurisdiction over some or all of plaintiff's claims.

FIFTEENTH DEFENSE

15. To the extent plaintiff alleges conspiracy, plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because plaintiff has not set forth the requisite predicate acts leading to a charge of conspiracy.

SIXTEENTH DEFENSE

16. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because any allegation of the answering Defendants' potentially culpable conduct was not the cause of plaintiff's alleged injury.

SEVENTEENTH DEFENSE

17. Plaintiff's claims are barred due to the Unclean Hands Doctrine

EIGHTEENTH DEFENSE

18. Plaintiff's has failed to exhaust all administrative remedies.

WHEREFORE, the District demands judgment dismissing the Second

Amended Complaint in its entirety, together with reasonable costs and attorney's fees, and such other and further relief as this Court seems just and proper.

Dated: Buffalo, New York July 31, 2018

> Nathaniel J. Kuzma General Counsel

BY: /s/_
JOEL C. MOORE
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	Defendants.	<u> </u>
BUFFALO BOARD OF EDUCATION et al.		
V.	Plaintiff,	Civil No.: 15-CV-0201S
CHARLES BURGIN,		
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK		

I hereby certify that on July 25, 2018, I electronically filed the Notice of Motion, the Declaration of Joel C. Moore, the Buffalo Public School District's Memorandum of Law, Affidavit of Jaime L. Cohen, and Statement of Facts with the Clerk of the District Court using its CM/ECF system and thereby provided service on the following CM/ECF participant:

JOSEPH S. BROWN Attorney for Nathan L. Hare 140 Pearl Street, Suite 100 Buffalo, NY 14202 (716) 856-4000 JSBROWN@hodgsonruss.com

And, I hereby certify that I have mailed the foregoing, by the United States Postal Service, to the following non-CM/ECF participants:

CHARLES BURGIN Pro Se 22 Bennett Village Terrace Buffalo, New York 14214

Date: July 31, 2018 Buffalo, New York

> Nathaniel J. Kuzma General Counsel

BY:

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